

Devices of a Computer

A computer uses various devices to perform its functions. These devices are generally grouped into three main types: **input devices**, **output devices**, and **storage devices**.

1. Input Devices

Input devices are used to enter data into the computer. Common examples include:

- **Keyboard** – used for typing text and commands.
 - **Mouse** – used to point, click, and select items on the screen.
 - **Scanner** – converts physical documents into digital format.
 - **Microphone** – captures sound input.
 - **Webcam** – captures video input.
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2. Output Devices

Output devices display or provide the results of the computer's processes. These include:

- **Monitor** – displays visual output (text, images, videos).
 - **Printer** – produces a physical copy of digital documents.
 - **Speakers** – output sound.
 - **Projector** – enlarges and displays screen content on a wall or screen.
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3. Storage Devices

These devices store data and programs.

- **Hard Drive (HDD/SSD)** – stores data permanently.
- **USB Flash Drive** – portable storage device.
- **CD/DVD** – optical discs used for media storage.
- **Memory Card** – small device used in phones, cameras, and tablets.