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Course code : CCA 101

Course title : Fundamentals of IT & Program

CCA-101: Fundamentals of IT and Programming.

Q1 → Write a program in C to display your name and address on computer screen.

Ans → #include <stdio.h>
void main () {

printf("In Dr Sheelesh Kumar Sharma"); //
it displays the string inside quotation on
computer screen.

printf("In IMS Ghaziabad"); // it displays the
string inside quotation on computer screen
}

Output

Dr Sheelesh Kumar Sharma

IMS Ghaziabad.

Q2. write a Program in C to add two integer numbers.

Sol $\rightarrow$ #include <stdio.h>
void main() {

int n1, n2, sum; // it declares three variables n1, n2 and sum as integer type

printf("Enter two integer numbers:");

scanf("%d", &n1, &n2); // it reads two numbers that are stored in variables n1 and n2 respectively.

sum = n1 + n2; // calculating sum.

printf("Sum = %d", sum); // it displays value of sum.

}
Output

Enter two integer numbers: 10 20
Sum = 30

Q3. write a Program in C to Compute the value of x in this expression
 $x = 20 / (8 - 4) * 8 - 2$

Sol $\rightarrow$ #include <stdio.h>
void main() {


```
int x;
x = 20 / (8 - 4) * 8 - 2
```

printf("x = %d", x); // it displays the value of x.

Output

x = 38

Q4. write a program in C to compute a quotient and remainder.

Sol → #include <stdio.h>

void main() {

int dividend, divisor, quotient, remainder;
// it declares variables as integer type

printf("Enter dividend:");
scanf("%d", &divisor); // it reads the value of divisor.

quotient = dividend / divisor; // it computes quotient
remainder = dividend % divisor; // it computes remainder
printf("Quotient = %d\n", quotient); // it displays the value of quotient.

printf("Remainder = %d", remainder); // it displays the value of remainder
}

Output

Enter dividend : 20

Enter divisor : 3

Quotient = 6

Remainder = 2

Q5 write a Program in C to Swap The Value of two Integer numbers?

Sol → #include <stdio.h>
void main() {

int n1, n2, temp;

n1 = 10;

n2 = 20;

temp = n1; // Value of n1 is assigned to temp.

n1 = n2; // Value of n2 is assigned to n1

n2 = temp; // Value of temp (initial value of n1) is assigned to n2.

printf("\n After Swapping, n1 number = %d", n1);

printf("\n After Swapping, n2 number = %d", n2);

}

Output

After Swapping, n1 number = 20

After Swapping, n2 number = 10.

In the above Program, the temp variable is assigned the value of the n1 variable.

Then, the value of the n1 variable is assigned to the n2 variable.

X (Then, the value of the n1 variable is) X
assigned to the

Finally, the temp (which holds the initial value of n1) is assigned to n2. This completes the

the Swapping Process.

Swap number without using temporary variables

```
#include <Stdio.h>
```

```
void main() {
```

```
    int n1, n2;
```

```
    n1 = 40;
```

```
    n2 = 10;
```

```
    // Swapping
```

```
    n1 = n1 - n2; // n1 = 40 - 10 so n1 = 30
```

```
    n2 = n1 + n2; // n2 = 30 + 10 so n2 = 40
```

```
    n1 = n2 - n1; // n1 = 40 - 30 so n1 = 10
```

```
    printf("\n After Swapping, n1 Number = %d", n1);
```

```
    printf("\n After Swapping, n2 number = %d", n2);
```

```
}
```

Output

After Swapping n1 number = 10

After Swapping n2 number = 40

Q6. write a program to find the largest of three numbers?

Ans → #include <Stdio.h>

```
void main() {
```

```
    int n1, n2, n3, largest;
```

```
    printf("Enter three different numbers:");
```

```
    scanf("%d %d %d", &n1, &n2, &n3);
```

```
    if (n1 > n2)
```

```
        largest = n1;
```

```
    else
```

```

largest = n2
if (n3 > largest)
    largest = n3;

```

```

Print F("largest number is %d", largest);
}

```

Output

Enter three numbers : 30 20 40
 Largest number is 40.

Q7. write a program to check whether a integer number is even or odd.

Sol → #include <stdio.h>

```

void main() {
    int num;
    Print F("Enter a number:");
    Scan F("%d", &num);
    if ((num % 2) == 0) {
        Print F("Even Number");
    }
    else
        Print F("Odd number");
}

```

Output 1

Enter a number 12
 Even number

Output 2

Enter a number : 11
 Odd number.

Q8. write a program to display table of any integer number.

Ans → def display_multiplication_table(number, up-to=10):

```
    print(f"Multiplication table of {number}:")
    for i in range(1, up-to + 1):
        print(f"{number} x {i} = {number * i}")
```

~ # Get user input

```
try
    user_input = int(input("Enter an integer number: "))
```

```
    display_multiplication_table(user_input)
except ValueError:
    print("Please enter a valid integer.")
```

Q9. write a program to display first ten terms of the fibonacci sequence.

Ans → def fibonacci_sequence(n):

```
    fib_sequence = []
    a, b = 0, 1 # Starting values
```

```
    for _ in range(n):
```

```
        fib_in_range(n):
```

```
        a, b = b, a + b # update to the next fibonacci numbers.
```

```
    return fib_sequence.
```

Display the first ten terms of the

The Fibonacci Sequence

First-ten-terms = Fibonacci Sequence (10)

```
Print("first ten terms of The Fibonacci Sequence")
Print (first-ten-terms)
```

Q10 → write a program to calculate the sum of digits of an integer number.

Ans → def sum-of-digits (number):
 # Convert number to string to iterate over each digit

```
    return sum(int(digit) for digit in
                str(abs(number)))
```

```
# Get user input
```

```
try:
```

```
    user-input = int(input("Enter an
integer number: "))
```

```
except:
```

```
    result = sum-of-digits(user-input)
```

```
    print(f"The sum of the digits of
{user-input} is: {result}")
```

except ValueError:

```
    print("Please enter a valid integer.")
```

Q11 write a program to reverse an integer number.

Ans →

```
def reverse_integer(number):
    # Convert number to string, reverse it,
    # and convert back to integer.
    reversed_number = int(str(abs(number))
                           [::-1])
    return reversed_number if number >= 0
    else - reversed_number

# Get user input
try:
    user_input = int(input("Enter an integer number: "))
    result = reverse_integer(user_input)
    print(f"The reverse of {user_input} is : {result}")
except ValueError:
    print("Please enter a valid integer.")
```

Q12 write a program to calculate factors of a positive integer.

Ans →

```
def calculate_factors(number):
    factors = []
```

```
    for i in range(1, number + 1):
        if number % i == 0:
            factors.append(i)
```


return factors

Get user input

try:

user_input = int(input("Enter a positive integer: "))

if user_input <= 0:

Factors.append(i)

return factors

Get user input

try:

user_input = int(input("Enter a positive integer: "))

if user_input <= 0:

print("Please enter a positive integer.")

else:

result = calculate_factors(user_input)
print(f"The factors of {user_input} are: {result}")

except ValueError:

print("Please enter a value integer.")